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#### BEFORE THE IDAHO PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION	)	CASE NO. AVU-E-17-01
OF AVISTA CORPORATION FOR THE	)	CASE NO. AVU-G-17-01
AUTHORITY TO INCREASE ITS RATES	)	
AND CHARGES FOR ELECTRIC AND	)	
NATURAL GAS SERVICE TO ELECTRIC	)	DIRECT TESTIMONY
AND NATURAL GAS CUSTOMERS IN THE	)	OF
STATE OF IDAHO	)	KEVIN J. CHRISTIE
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FOR AVISTA CORPORATION

(ELECTRIC AND NATURAL GAS)

#### I. INTRODUCTION

- Q. Please state your name, employer and business
- 3 address.

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- A. My name is Kevin Christie and I am employed as the
- 5 Vice President of Customer Solutions for Avista Utilities, at
- 6 1411 East Mission Avenue, Spokane, Washington.
- 7 Q. Would you briefly describe your educational
- 8 background and professional experience?
- 9 A. Yes. I graduated from Washington State University
- 10 with a Bachelor's Degree in Business Administration with an
- 11 accounting emphasis. I have also attended the University of
- 12 Idaho Utility Executive Course and the Finance for Senior
- 13 Executives program at Harvard Business School.
- I joined the Company in 2005 as the Manager of Natural Gas
- 15 Planning. In 2007, I was appointed the Director of Gas Supply,
- 16 then in 2012 I was appointed as the Senior Director of Finance.
- 17 In 2014 I was appointed to Senior Director of Customer Solutions
- and in 2015 I was appointed to my current position of Vice
- 19 President of Customer Solutions.
- 20 Prior to joining Avista, I was employed by Gas Transmission
- 21 Northwest (GTN). I was employed by GTN from 2001 to 2005 and
- 22 was the Director of Pipeline Marketing and Development from
- 23 2003 to 2005 and the Director of Pricing and Business Analysis

- 1 from 2001 to 2003. From 2000 to 2001, I was employed by PG&E
- 2 Corporation (PG&E) as the Manager of Finance and Assistant to
- 3 the SVP, Treasurer and CFO. Before joining PG&E, I was employed
- 4 by Pacific Gas Transmission Company (PGT) from 1994 to 2000.
- 5 While at PGT, I served in a number of roles including Manager,
- 6 Pricing and Business Analysis, and Director of Regulatory
- 7 Affairs. From 1990 to 1994, I was employed by Chevron USA.

#### 8 Q. What is the scope of your testimony?

- 9 A. I will provide an overview of the Company's Customer
- 10 Solutions organization, our Customer Service & support
- 11 programs, what we are doing to meet our evolving customer
- 12 expectations, and finally, Avista's products and services
- 13 initiatives in Idaho.
- 14 A table of the contents for my testimony is as follows:

15	Description	Page
		<u>.</u>

- 16 I. Introduction 1
- 17 II. Overview of Avista's Customer Solutions 3
- 18 III. Customer Service & Support Programs 5
- 19 IV. Meeting Customer Expectations 13
- 20 V. Products & Services Initiatives 19
- 21 Q. Are you sponsoring any exhibits in this proceeding?
- 22 A. No, I am not.

### II. OVERVIEW OF AVISTA'S CUSTOMER SOLUTIONS

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- Q. Please describe Avista Utilities' Customer Solutions
  organization.
- 4 Avista's Customer Solutions organization is comprised 5 of customer-facing departments - i.e., those that work directly 6 with our customers. Our organization supports the Company's 7 377,285 electric and 340,294 natural gas customers (as of 8 December 31, 2016) of which, 144,063 and 80,033 respectively, 9 were Idaho customers. As a department, our team is committed to 10 anticipating, developing, and implementing innovative and our 11 engaging solutions that meet customers' needs In addition, we are continually monitoring 12 expectations. 13 trends in the utility industry and non-utility industry in order 14 to be proactive in providing our customers with solutions they 15 may be interested in. Lastly, we have renewed and enhanced our 16 emphasis in creating a feedback loop with our customers. For 17 example, we have been testing our digital concepts with customers in advance, have used a social media panel for testing 18 19 ideas, as well as, surveying customers on programs they have participated in, like our small business energy efficiency 20 21 program.

- Q. Please provide an overview of the departments within
  the Customer Solutions organization that interact with our
- 3 customers.
- 4 A. The following are the primary departments that
- 5 interact with our customers:

Customer Service: The Customer Service department is the primary interface between the Company and its customers. See Section III for additional details.

Community Outreach and Energy Assistance: The Community Outreach and Energy Assistance department is responsible for delivering and administering energy assistance programs that reduce the energy burden for our low income and vulnerable customers. In addition, the department is responsible for offering outreach and energy conservation education to low-income customers. See Section III for additional information about the support offered by this department.

Energy Efficiency: The Energy Efficiency department is responsible for delivering the Company's electric and natural energy efficiency programs. Its primary goal is to meet or exceed the annual kWh and therm savings goals in both the Company's Idaho and Washington jurisdictions. In addition to delivering programs to reach the Company's savings goals, the Energy Efficiency department also provides tools and education to help customers control their energy costs and reduce their energy footprint.

**External Communications:** The External Communications department is responsible for customer communications and for the Company's external facing technologies, which include the Company's website and mobile applications.

**Products and Services:** The Products and Services department is responsible for delivering new products and services that our customers desire. Through engagement and customer research, the department is focused on delivering solutions that meet our customers' evolving needs and expectations.

### III. CUSTOMER SERVICE & SUPPORT PROGRAMS

#### 2 Q. Please describe Avista's Customer Service department.

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A. Avista's Customer Service department is the primary interface between the Company and its customers and includes Meter Reading, Billing, Credit and Collections, and the Call Center. In 2016, the Call Center answered 726,644 calls and fielded 66,124 emails and electronic communications from customers across the Company's three jurisdictions: Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. The Customer Service department is comprised of approximately 220 employees that work in various roles.

Avista's Call Center employees are spread across three different service centers located in Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, Lewiston, Idaho, and Spokane, Washington. The three service centers are networked together to operate as a single Call Center supporting Avista's customers. Each employee is trained in their role to work with customer accounts or take phone calls from customers in all three of the Company's jurisdictions. All customer phone calls come in through a single number, 1-800-227-9187, and answered the available are by next representative, regardless of the location they reside. most recent 2016 year end Voice of the Customer (VOC) results, as further described in Section IV below, show that 93% of our

- 1 customers that had contact with Avista's Call Center in our
- 2 Idaho, Oregon, and Washington operating divisions were
- 3 satisfied or very satisfied with the service they received. 1

# Q. What customer support programs does Avista provide

#### 5 for its customers in Idaho?

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A. Avista Utilities offers a number of programs for its Idaho customers, such as Project Share for emergency assistance to customers, a Customer Assistance Referral and Evaluation Service (CARES) program, level pay plans, and payment arrangements. Through these programs, the Company works to ease the burden of energy costs for customers that have the

To assist our customers in their ability to pay, the Company focuses on actions and programs in four primary areas:

1) advocacy for, and support of, assistance programs providing direct financial assistance for payment of customers' energy bills; 2) low income and senior outreach programs; 3) energy efficiency and energy conservation education; and 4) support of community programs that increase customers' ability to pay basic costs of living.

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  For the 2016 Voice of the Customer results, 93% of customers that made contact with Avista's call center reported being very satisfied or satisfied with the service they received, while 94% of customers that had contact with Avista through the Call Center and/or work performed through an Avista construction office reported being very satisfied or satisfied with the service they received.

## 1 Q. Please describe the recent results of Project Share.

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Project Share is a community-funded program Avista Α. sponsors to provide emergency assistance to families and/or individuals where Avista provides service. Avista customers shareholders help support the fund with contributions that are distributed through local community action agencies to customers in need. Grants are available to those in need, without regard to their heating source, and the customers are not required to be Avista electric or natural gas customers. For the 2015/2016 program year, Avista Utilities' customers donated \$293,009 on a system-wide basis, of which \$80,860 was available to Idaho Community Action Agencies. addition, the Company itself contributed \$240,000, of which \$62,640 was available for the benefit of Idaho recipients. During the 2015/2016 program year, 560 Avista customers in Idaho received \$144,736 from Project Share towards their electric or natural gas bills.

# Q. What other tools does the Company offer to assist customers in managing their bills?

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Α. In addition to the bill assistance available through the Federal Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP)<sup>2</sup> and Project Share, the Company offers many billing options to make it easier for customers to manager their bills. available to customers include Comfort Level Billing, flexible payment plans or arrangements, and preferred due dates. One of the goals of our Customer Service department is to provide tools and options to customers to help them manage their bills before they face a financial hardship or crisis. By accessing their account online, customers can utilize our Bill Analyzer tool, which helps them compare their usage to prior months or years, as well as understand the key driving factors in any usage increases, such as weather, billing days, rate changes, and increased or decreased usage. Customers can also access our Home Energy Analyzer tool, and complete a survey about their

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP) is a federal program established in 1981 and funded annually by Congress. These federal dollars are released directly to states, territories, tribes and the District of Columbia who use the funds to provide energy assistance to low-income households. LIHEAP offers financial assistance to qualifying low-income households to help them pay their home heating or cooling bills. Under federal law, a household must have income below either 150 percent of the federal poverty level or 60 percent of state median income level, whichever is higher. However, states can set lower income thresholds if they choose to.

specific usage to help fine tune suggestions for energy savings and management.

- Q. How does the Company assist customers in managing and/or reducing their energy usage?
- A. Based on the Company's experience, we know that energy efficiency is the best tool available to help customers manage their energy usage and costs. Avista offers over 30 energy efficiency programs, with some 300 individual energy efficiency measures for customers to take advantage of. Energy efficiency messaging, tips, and outreach are utilized to heighten awareness and increase adoption of programs and measures. The Energy Efficiency department is integral in the delivery of this information through the support of community events, energy fairs, and low-income and senior workshops to inform customers about what programs are available to them.
- Q. Is the Company proposing any changes to its low-income energy efficiency programs?
- A. Avista continues to work with Commission Staff and the Community Action Partnership Association (CAPAI), along with their weatherization experts, on improving its low-income weatherization and conservation education programs. While the Company has not proposed an increase in low-income weatherization funding as a part of this general rate case, we

- 1 would be supportive of an increase in funding through Schedules
- 2 91 and 191 to support the continued effort toward achieving all
- 3 cost-effective energy savings.
- 4 Q. Please summarize Avista's Customer Assistance
- 5 Referral and Evaluation Services (CARES) program.
- 6 A. In Idaho, Avista is currently working with 725
- 7 special needs and 55 life-support customers in the CARES
- 8 program. Specially-trained representatives provide referrals
- 9 to area agencies and churches for customers with special needs
- 10 for help with housing, utilities, medical assistance, etc. One
- of the benefits we have in utilizing CARES representatives is
- 12 the ability to evaluate each customer, based on their specific
- 13 need, and to educate them on what assistance is available within
- 14 the community. A goal of the program is to enable customers to
- manage not only their Avista bill, but other bills and needs as
- 16 well.
- 17 Q. Does the Company perform any other outreach to its
- 18 customers?
- 19 A. Yes. The following are examples of outreach programs
- 20 that are available to customers:
- 21 1. Senior and Low-Income Outreach: Avista has developed
- specific outreach efforts to reach our more vulnerable
- fixed and low-income customers (with special emphasis on seniors and disabled customers) with bill payment
- on seniors and disabled customers) with bill payment assistance and energy efficiency information that
- 26 emphasizes comfort and safety. Avista accomplishes this

outreach mainly through Energy Workshops. During 2016, 16 workshops were conducted in Idaho reaching nearly 813 seniors and low-income individuals. All workshop participants were given Home Energy Efficiency kits along with tips for low-cost/no-cost ways to manage energy use. Each kit contains energy-saving items such as LED light bulbs, plastic window covering, draft stoppers for exterior light switches and outlets, vseal for drafty doors and a polar fleece lap blanket. Company also conducts general outreach partnership with organizations that are in contact with vulnerable individuals through resource fairs or inhome services. General outreach partnerships reached 613 individuals through 10 activities in Idaho. Through all of these venues, individuals are provided with information to effectively manage their home energy use and the Company's bill assistance programs.

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2. Senior Publications: Avista has created a one-page advertisement that has been placed in senior resource directories and targeted senior publications to reach seniors with information about bill and payment options, Avista CARES and energy assistance.

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3. Energy Fairs: In 2016, Avista hosted one energy fair in Cottonwood, Idaho, which reached 45 customers in the community. The fair rural energy provided demonstrations on energy efficiency and weatherization to limited income families and senior citizens as well as provided an environment customers to learn about billing options and energy assistance, while offering them tips and tools to use to help manage their limited financial resources. The following illustration shows customers receiving a demonstration on how to use energy efficiency items they received at the energy fairs.



4. Mobile Outreach Van: Avista offers many opportunities throughout the year for customers to attend energy fairs or workshops to learn more about energy assistance, energy efficiency and the resources available to them. But some of our more vulnerable customers have a hard time getting to an event to access these resources. So to ensure that we're reaching as many customers who need our help as we can, Avista created the Energy Resource The van is fully loaded with energy Team van. efficiency items such as rope caulk, V-seals door sweeps and coil cleaners, as well as informational materials about bill and payment options, assistance, safety, and efficiency. In 2016, the van provided outreach efforts to 2,051 individuals through 28 events throughout our Idaho service territory, many of which were conjunction with the Second Harvest Food Bank mobile food pantry. The following illustrations show Avista employees working at outreach events with the mobile outreach van.

### Illustration No. 2 and 3 - Mobile Outreach Van Event





In total the Company reached 13,134 individuals through 143 low income and senior events in 2016 between Idaho and Washington. In 2017, we have increased our goal and have a target of connecting with at least 25,000 customers through the low income and senior programs mentioned above, along with other community engagement activities.

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#### IV. MEETING CUSTOMER EXPECTATIONS

- Q. Please describe how the Company measures customer satisfaction, and how important it is to Avista.
- A. Our customer satisfaction is very important to Avista. One tool we use to measure satisfaction is by conducting a quarterly survey we refer to as "Voice of the

Customer" (VOC).<sup>3</sup> The purpose of the VOC Survey is to measure and track customer satisfaction for Avista Utilities' "contact" customers - i.e., customers who have had contact with Avista through the Call Center and/or work performed through an Avista construction office.

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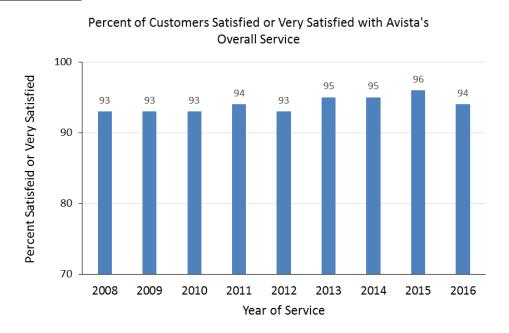
Customers are asked to rate the importance of several key service attributes. They are then asked to rate Avista's performance with respect to the same attributes (time for connection to a representative, representative being courteous and friendly, representative being knowledgeable, being informed of job status, leaving property in condition found, etc.). Customers are also asked to rate their satisfaction with the overall service received from Avista Utilities. Customer verbatim comments are also captured and recorded.

Our most recent 2016 year end results show that 94% of our customers in our Idaho, Oregon, and Washington operating divisions were satisfied or very satisfied with the service they received. This rating reflects a positive experience for customers who have contacted Avista related to the overall customer service they received.

 $^{\mbox{\scriptsize 3}}$  The Voice of the Customer survey is conducted by an independent third-party.

The VOC results from 2008 through 2016 are shown in Chart No. 1 below. What these historical results represent is Avista's long history of a culture of service. We understand that good customer service is complex and requires awareness and attention to a host of factors that contribute to the overall service experience of our customers. It is for this reason that we are proud that our annual VOC results have remained consistently high and our expectation is that this trend will continue in the future.

### Chart No. 1 - Historical VOC Results



# Q. Are customer expectations changing?

A. Yes, customer expectations are constantly changing and the quality and nature of our service must evolve over time to keep up with those expectations. The most rapidly changing

expectations are related to advancements in mobile and other personal technology devices and applications, increased proactive communications, and self-service options. As the demographic makeup of our customer base becomes younger, our customers are comparing us to the likes of Amazon or Apple, such that they expect a digitized experience that is personal to their individual preferences. These changing expectations will require us to better understand our customers and their varying needs and expectations.

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# Q. What is the Company doing to meet its customers' changing expectations?

We are continuously engaged in the very granular and evolving work of assessing our customers' expectations and evaluating our capabilities and performance in meeting them. From a technology perspective, we have been making enhancements to meet the changing customer expectations. In early 2015, the Company launched new customer information and work management systems. These new platforms provide the foundation for future technologies, such as self-service online and In November 2015 we launched our new outage applications. information tools known as our Outage Center, a mere two weeks before a severe wind storm, the most devastating storm the Company has experienced in its history, hit our service

- territory. The new outage information center allows customers
  to report outages, and allows Avista to provide real time
  updates and alerts (via emails or text messages) to customers
  about outages in their area and can be accessed at
  www.avistautilities.com from a computer, tablet, or smart
- 6 phone.
- 7 The next phase of the outage information center, released 8 in June 2016, was a mobile application ("App") that customers 9 are able to download to their smartphone. The Avista Outage App has similar functionality to the storm center, but offers 10 a more personal experience by keeping record of the customer's 11 account information via user authentication. 12 Through the App 13 customers can quickly report outages, view the outage map, and 14 important information, including proactive outage access Illustration No. 4 below provides an illustration of 15 16 Avista's Outage App.

## <u>Illustration No. 4</u> - Avista Outage App

Safety Tips

How We Restore Power
Frequently Asked Questions

**AVISTA** 

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Available for download June 1, 2016





In February 2017, the Company launched a new payment experience as part of its overall website replacement effort. The new experience provides for easier self-service through the Company's website from a computer or mobile site from a smart phone. The new payment process is simpler and mobile friendly. In addition, residential customers are now able to pay through any payment channel using any method they choose without a pertransaction fee. The full replacement of the customer website is expected to be completed in phases throughout 2017. Lastly, work is also underway for additional self-service functionality on Avista's mobile App. Future plans include the ability for a customer to access their account just as they would on the

- 1 website, view their bill, and make payments. In addition to
- 2 the mobile App, we will be offering a variety of bill payment
- 3 alerts and the ability to pay by text.

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#### V. PRODUCTS AND SERVICES INIATIVES

- Q. Please provide an overview of Avista Utilities' products and services initiatives.
- 8 As mentioned above, customer expectations 9 constantly changing and we know that customers have come to expect more from their utility than simply the electricity and 10 natural gas that we deliver. In concert with changing customer 11 expectations, energy related technologies, such as solar and 12 1.3 electric vehicles, are increasingly of interest to customers as 14 they improve in functionality and decrease in cost. These 15 trends are creating more choices for customers regarding how 16 they receive, use, and manage their energy and Avista is working 17 to continually develop products and services that enable more 18 choices for our customers. For these reasons we have a team focused on delivering new products and services that our 19 20 customers are interested in.
- 21 A description of some of the products and service 22 initiatives already launched include the following:
- HVAC Filter Replacement Program: This program is designed to educate customers on the value of replacing filters,

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and offer choices to customers to make it more convenient for them to remember to replace their filters. In addition to extending the life of a furnace, replacing the furnace filter helps to maintain the expected operating performance of the furnace. This program was launched in August of 2015, and it is available to all Avista customers in Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Through the filter program, customers have three convenience options: 1) Receiving an e-mail reminder from Avista on a periodic basis to replace their filter, 2) receiving an e-mail reminder with promotional codes from manufacturers and vendors for discounts on filter purchases, and 3) the opportunity to order filters directly from a vendor, for delivery to their home or business on a schedule chosen by the customer. To date, 2,954 customers have signed up for one of the three options in this program on a system-wide basis.4

Rooftop Solar Estimator: In mid-2015 Avista launched a rooftop solar estimator on www.avistautilities.com. The solar estimator tool provides a 20-year financial analysis for customers that allows them to compare their options for rooftop solar and make a more fully informed decision as to whether rooftop solar makes sense for them or not. In order to use the tool a customer enters their address and finds their location on a map, then enters their building type (residential or commercial), and average energy usage. The tool then calculates a personalized solar estimate for the customer, which includes a recommended solar system sized for their roof, their estimated annual savings or cost, and a financial analysis of the costs and benefits of installing rooftop solar. Since being launched approximately 3,400 customers have used the rooftop solar estimator between Idaho Washington.

Find an HVAC Contractor Feature on www.avistautilities.com: In March 2016, the Company launched a new feature on its website for customers across all of its jurisdictions to locate an HVAC contractor in their area. Customers frequently ask our field personnel

 $<sup>^4</sup>$  To date, on a system-wide basis, 1,413 customers have requested an email reminder without coupons, 1,390 customers requested email reminders with coupons and 151 customer have signed up to receive filters direct from the vendor.

and Customer Service Representatives if they can recommend an HVAC contractor for maintenance, repair, or replacement of their HVAC system. Avista partnered with the Northwest HVAC/R Association to provide referrals for qualified equipment contractors. The tool allows customers to enter their zip code and category of work needed, then they will be provided with up to three equipment contractors that serve their area. Through April 2017, an average of 670 people have accessed the Find an HVAC Contractor Feature webpage per month.

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# Q. What product and service initiatives are currently being explored as potential offerings to our customers?

A. We are continually evaluating new products and services that our customers may be interested in. One example of a program that is currently being evaluated is the Avista Home Energy Marketplace.

Avista Home Energy Marketplace: The platform, provided by a third-party company named Enervee, will allow Avista residential customers an upgraded online Marketplace to help them find and purchase energy-saving electronics and appliances by way of comparing a product's energy efficiency, product popularity and price worthiness, based on industry standards, against all models available on the market. 5 By providing details on each product's energy usage, (based on Avista's rate structure) and costs, the marketplace will make it easier for customers to make their purchases, conserve energy and contribute to a clean, sustainable environment. Enervee data shows that customers that shop on the marketplace tend to buy equipment that is approximately 15% more energy efficient than equipment purchased through other methods. Avista customers can create account profiles for saved searches, get price alerts, and access Avista energy efficiency product

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Enervee is the world's first energy-smart data and commerce platform that connects utilities, retailers, manufacturers and governments through integrated product rankings and recommendations. Through its extensive SaaS platform, Enervee provides the most up-to-date market information to help utilities empower their customers to make energy-smart buying decisions.

rebates. Customers will be able to access the Marketplace on their desktop computers or on their mobile devices. The Avista Home Energy Marketplace is expected to be launched mid-2017. An example of what the Marketplace may look like is shown in the following illustration.

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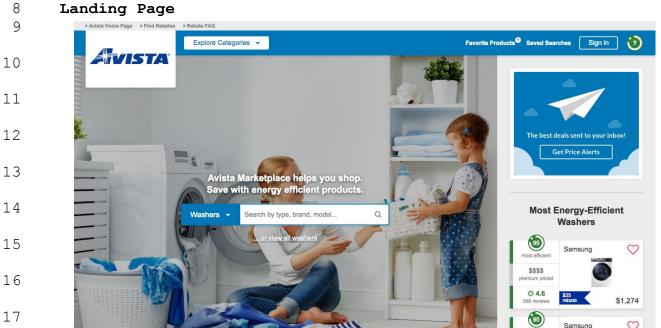
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# <u>Illustration No. 5</u> - Sample Avista Home Energy Marketplace Landing Page



- Q. Does this conclude your pre-filed direct testimony?
- 20 A. Yes.

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